

te-form no tsukuri-kata

Answer

(1) Dōshi no Group

Group 1 (70%)	Group 2 (30%)		Irregular (two words)	
nomi masu	tabe masu e (25%)	mi masu i (5%) 8 words for beginner level	shimasu	kimasu

(2) Te-form no tsukuri-kata (How to make te-form)

Group 1 (70%)	Group 2 (30%)	Irregular (two words)
① kakim <u>asu</u> → kaite	tabe masu e te	shimasu → shite
② nugim <u>asu</u> → nuide	mi masu i te	kimasu → kite
③ kashim <u>asu</u> → kashite		
④ shinim <u>asu</u> → shinde		
⑤ yobim <u>asu</u> → yonde		
⑥ nomim <u>asu</u> → nonde		
⑦ kaim <u>asu</u> → katte	okimasu get up orimasu get off abimasu bathe kimasu wear mimasu watch; see; look imasu be; stay karimasu borrow dekimasu can; be ready	
⑧ machim <u>asu</u> → matte		
⑨ urim <u>asu</u> → utte		

(3) Group 1 no dōshi (Group 1 verbs)

- ① ...kimasu → ...ite
- kakimasu → kaite write
- kikimasu → kiite listen; hear; ask
- okimasu → oite put; place
- ikimasu → * itte (exception) go
- ② ...gimasu → ...ide
- nugimasu → nuide take clothes/shoes off
- isogimasu → isoide hurry (up)



- ③ ...shimasu → ...shite
 kashimasu → kashite lend
 oshimasu → oshite push
 keshimasu → keshite turn off; erase
 hanashimasu → hanashite talk; speak
- ④ ...nimasu → ...nde
 shinimasu → shinde die
- ⑤ ...bimasu → ...nde
 yobimasu → yonde call
 asobimasu → asonde play; hang out
 erabimasu → erande choose
- ⑥ ...mimasu → ...nde
 nomimasu → nonde drink
 yomimasu → yonde read
 yasumimasu → yasunde take a day off; rest
- ⑦ ...imasu → ...tte
 kaimasu → katte buy
 aimasu → atte meet; see (person)
 iimasu → itte say; tell
 utaimasu → utatte sing
 tsukaimasu → tsukutte use
 haraimasu → haratte pay
 araimasu → aratte wash
- ⑧ ...chimasu → ...tte
 machimasu → matte wait for
 tachimasu → tatte stand up
 mochimasu → motte have; hold
- ⑨ ...rimasu → ...tte
 urimasu → utte sell
 torimasu → totte take



norimasu	→	<u>notte</u>	ride; get on
furimasu	→	<u>futte</u>	fall (rain)
shirimasu	→	<u>shitte</u>	know
arimasu	→	<u>atte</u>	be; exist
tsukurimasu	→	<u>tsukutte</u>	make
okurimasu	→	<u>okutte</u>	send
kaerimasu	→	<u>kaette</u>	return
suwarimasu	→	<u>suwatte</u>	sit down
gambarimasu	→	<u>gambatte</u>	do one's best

(4) Group 2 no dōshi (Group 2 verbs)

① ...emasu	→	...ete	
tabemasu	→	tabete	eat
nemasu	→	<u>nete</u>	sleep
misemasu	→	<u>misete</u>	show
akemasu	→	<u>akete</u>	open
shimemasu	→	<u>shimete</u>	shut; close
iremasu	→	<u>irete</u>	put in
sutemasu	→	<u>sutete</u>	throw away
tsukemasu	→	<u>tsukete</u>	turn on
oshiemasu	→	<u>oshiete</u>	teach; tell
oboemasu	→	<u>oboete</u>	memorize; remember



② ...imasu	→	...ite	
mimasu	→	mite	watch; see; look
okimasu	→	<u>okite</u>	get up
orimasu	→	<u>orite</u>	get off
abimasu	→	<u>abite</u>	bathe
kimasu	→	<u>kite</u>	wear
imasu	→	<u>ite</u>	be; stay
karimasu	→	<u>karite</u>	borrow
dekimasu	→	<u>dekite</u>	can; be ready



(5) Irregular no dōshi (Irregular verbs)

① shimasu	→ shite	do
denwa(o)shimasu	→ <u>denwa(o)shite</u>	call
benkyō(o)shimasu	→ <u>benkyō(o)shite</u>	study; do the study
shigoto(o)shimasu	→ <u>shigoto(o)shite</u>	work
kaimoto(o)shimasu	→ <u>kaimono(o)shite</u>	shop
fukushū(o)shimasu	→ <u>fukushū(o)shite</u>	review
kopī(o)shimasu	→ <u>kopī(o)shite</u>	make a copy
bikkurishimasu	→ <u>bikkurishite</u>	be surprised
nombirishimasu	→ <u>nombirishite</u>	relax
② kimasu	→ kite	come
mottekimasu	→ <u>mottekite</u>	bring (inanimate thing)



(6) Group 2 “...i masu” 8 verbs’ story

【Story 1】

Asa, okimasu. 2-dan beddo no ue kara orimasu.
(okite) (orite)

Shawā o abimasu. Fuku o kimasu.
(abite) (kite)

(Then you go to the living room.)

Kicchin o mimasu. Okāsan ga imasu.
(mite) (ite)

(Your mother is not going to cook breakfast for you. So you have to cook by yourself.)

Epuron o karimasu. Ryōri ga dekimasu. Asagohan ga dekimasu.
apron (karite) (dekite) (dekite)
can be ready

okimasu	get up
orimasu	get off
abimasu	bathe
kimasu	wear
mimasu	watch; see; look
imasu	be; stay
karimasu	borrow
dekimasu	can; be ready

【Story 2】

Asa, beddo ni imasu. Okimasu. Shawā o abimasu. Fuku o kimasu. Nyūsu o mimasu.

Basu o orimasu. Toshokan de hon o karimasu. Toshokan de benkyō ga dekimasu.