

| Group 1 (70%) | Group 2 (30%) | Irregular (2 words) | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| (w) a nai | nai | shimasu shinai | kimasu konai |

nai-form masu-form

| | | | | |
|-------|-----|-----|----|----|
| (w) a | i | u | e | o |
| ka | ki | ku | ke | ko |
| ga | gi | gu | ge | go |
| sa | shi | su | se | so |
| ta | chi | tsu | te | to |
| na | ni | nu | ne | no |
| ha | hi | fu | he | ho |
| ba | bi | bu | be | bo |
| ma | mi | mu | me | mo |
| ya | | yu | | yo |
| ra | ri | ru | re | ro |
| wa | | | | wo |

| | |
|------------------|---|
| (5%) inai | okimasu (get up) orimasu (get off) abimasu (bathe) kimasu (wear, put on) mimasu (watch, see, look) imasu (be, stay) karimasu (borrow) dekimasu (can, be ready) |
|------------------|---|

Group 1 no doshi (Group 1 verbs)

~kimasu

| | | |
|----------|---------|-------------------|
| kakimasu | kakanai | write |
| kikimasu | kikanai | listen, hear, ask |
| okimasu | okinai | put, place |

~gimasu

| | | |
|-----------|----------|------|
| oyogimasu | oyoganai | swim |
|-----------|----------|------|

~shimasu

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|-----------|---------|-----------------|
| oshimasu | osanai | push |
| keshimasu | kesanai | turn off, erase |

~nimasu

| | | |
|-----------|----------|-----|
| shinimasu | shinanai | die |
|-----------|----------|-----|

| | | |
|----------|---------|-----|
| nakimasu | nakanai | cry |
| ikimasu | ikanai | go |



| | | |
|-----------|----------|------------|
| isogimasu | isoganai | hurry (up) |
|-----------|----------|------------|

| | | |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| hanashimasu | hanasanai | talk, speak |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|



~bimasu

| | | |
|-----------|----------|-------------------|
| asobimasu | asobanai | play, make a game |
|-----------|----------|-------------------|

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|-----------|----------|--------|
| erabimasu | erabanai | choose |
|-----------|----------|--------|

~mimasu

| | | |
|----------|---------|-------|
| nomimasu | nomanai | drink |
| yomimasu | yomanai | read |

| | | |
|------------|-----------|----------------------|
| yasumimasu | yasumanai | take a day off, rest |
|------------|-----------|----------------------|

~imasu

| | | |
|---------|---------|-----------|
| kaimasu | kawanai | buy |
| iimasu | iwanai | say, tell |
| suimasu | suwanai | smoke |

| | | |
|------------|-----------|--------------|
| utaimasu | utawanai | sing |
| tsukaimasu | tukawanai | use |
| waraimasu | warawanai | laugh, smile |

~chimasu

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|-----------|---------|----------|
| machimasu | matanai | wait for |
|-----------|---------|----------|

| | | |
|-----------|---------|----------|
| tachimasu | tatanai | stand up |
|-----------|---------|----------|

~rimasu

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|-----------|----------|--------------|
| torimasu | toranai | take |
| norimasu | noranai | ride, get on |
| okurimasu | okuranai | send |

| | | |
|-------------|------------|----------|
| kaerimasu | kaeranai | return |
| hashirimasu | hashiranai | run |
| suwarimasu | suwanai | sit down |

Group 2 no doshi (Group 2 verbs)

〜emasu

| | | |
|-----------|----------|-------------|
| nemasu | nenai | sleep |
| tabemasu | tabenai | eat |
| agemasu | agenai | give |
| akemasu | akenai | open |
| shimemasu | shimenai | shut, close |
| iremasu | irenai | put in |

| | | |
|------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| tomemasu | tomenai | stop |
| misemasu | misenai | show |
| sutemasu | sutenai | throw away |
| tsukemasu | tsukenai | turn on |
| oshiemasu | oshienai | teach, tell |
| wasuremasu | wasurenai | forget, forget to take, leave |

〜masu

| | | |
|---------|--------|--------------|
| okimasu | okinai | get up |
| orimasu | orinai | get off |
| abimasu | abinai | bathe |
| kimasu | kinai | wear, put on |

| | | |
|----------|---------|------------------|
| mimasu | minai | see, watch, look |
| imasu | inai | be, stay |
| karimasu | karinai | borrow |
| dekimasu | dekinai | can, be ready |

Irregular no doshi (Irregular verbs)

| | | |
|---------------------|--------|-------|
| shimasu | shinai | do |
| denwa (o) shimasu | | call |
| benkyo (o) shimasu | | study |
| shigoto (o) shimasu | | work |
| kaimono (o) shimasu | | shop |

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|------------------|-------|-------------------|
| kopī (o) shimasu | | make a copy |
| pātī (o) shimasu | | give a party |
| bikkurishimasu | | be surprised |
| kimasu | konai | come |
| mottekimasu | | bring (inanimate) |