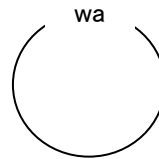


「wa」 to 「ga」 no shukudai

(1) 「wa」 Topic marker Key words: topics, explanation, contrast

(1) Topic (as for...), explanation (A=B),

- ① Kore wa hon desu.
- ② Kono hon wa 2900en desu.
- ③ Watashi wa kyō Shibuya ni ikimasu.
- ④ Kyō wa Shibuya ni ikimasu.
- ⑤ A: Sumimasen. Otearai wa doko desu ka.
B: Otearai wa asoko desu yo.



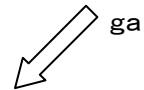
(2) Contrast (as for...)

- ① Tamani wain o nomimasu. Demo, bīru wa nomimasen.
- ② Kyoto ni wa ikimashita ga, Nara ni wa ikimasendeshita.

(2) 「ga」 Subject marker Key words: specify, unknown subject, new information

(1) Unknown subject (specify)

- ① Dare ga kimashita ka.
- ② Nani ga sukidesu ka.


FAQ

Q: 「Nani o nomimasu ka」 wa dōshite 「Nani ga...」 dewaarimasen ka.

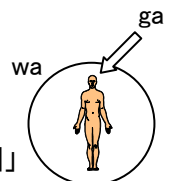
 A: Unknown "subject" dewaarimasen kara, 「ga」 o tsukaimasen.

(2) New information

- ① John-san ga kimashitayo
- ② A, hoshi ga kireidesuyo.
star
- ③ Kino tomodachi ga uchi ni kimashita.

(3) 「...wa ...ga ...」no structure (「wa」=Topic, 「ga」=Specify)

- ① Watashi wa atama ga itaidesu. 「...wa ...ga [adj.]」
- ② Watashi wa Supein-go ga dekimasu. 「...wa ...ga [potential verb]」



(4) 「...ni ...ga arimasu/imasu.」 “There is/are” no structure

- ① Eki no mae ni Makudonarudo ga arimasu.
- ② Watashi no uchi ni inu ga imasu.

(5) 「...wa ...ga arimasu/imasu.」 “... have/has ... ” no structure

- ① Watashi wa okane ga takusan arimasu.
- ② Watashi wa kodomo ga futari imasu.

【Connective】

(1) “but”

- ① Nihongo wa muzukashii desu ga, omoshiroidesu.


(2) Preliminary no 「ga」

- ① Sumimasen ga, shitsumon ga arimasu.
- ② Yamamoto desu ga, Kimura-san, irasshaimasu ka.

(3) QUIZ

「wa」 ka 「ga」 o irete kudasai.

- ① A: Kore ___ nan desu ka.
B: Kore ___ denshijisho desu.
 electronic dictionary
- ② A: Tonari no heya ni dare ___ imasu ka.
B: Watashi no tomodachi ___ imasu.
- ③ Kanojo ___ eigo ___ dekimasu.
- ④ Watashi ___ kyō jikan ___ arimasen.
- ⑤ A: Kono restoran ___ nani ___ oishiidesu ka.
B: Wafu hambāgu ___ oishii desu.
 Japanese style
- ⑥ Watashi ___ kanji ___ sukoshi wakarimasu.

- ⑦ A: Kanojo ____ kuruma ____ arimasu ka.
B: Hai, kanojo ____ kuruma ____ arimasu.
Kanojo ____ unten ____ totemo jōzu desu.
- ⑧ A: Dare ____ kono kēki o tsukurimashita ka.
B: Watashi no otōto ____ tsukurimashita.
- 
- ⑨ Ano resutoran ____ pizza ____ totemo oishii desu.
- ⑩ Guamū ni ____ ikimashita ____, Saipan ni ____ ikimasendeshita.
- ⑪ A: Dōshite patī ni ikimasen ka.
B: Haha ____ byōki desu kara.
- ⑫ Kinō tomodachi ____ uchi ni kimashita kara, kinō ____ benkyō shimasendeshita.
- ⑬ A: Denki no suicchi ____ doko desu ka.
B: Denki no suicchi ____ oko no migi desu.
- ⑭ A: Kono chikaku ni ginkō ____ arimasu ka.
B: Ginkō ____ ano biru no tonari ni arimasu.
- ⑮ Kyō ____ jikan ____ arimasen ____, ashita ____ jikan ____ arimasu.
- ⑯ A: Moshimoshi, Tanaka desu ____, goshujin, irasshaimasu ka.
B: Shujin ____ ima dekaketeimasu.
A: Sō desu ka. Sumimasen ____, messēji, iidesu ka.
- ⑰ Uchi no chikaku ____ kombini ____ takusan arimasu.
(topic)