

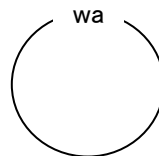
## 「wa」 to 「ga」 no shukudai

## (1) 「wa」 Topic marker

Key words: topic(explanation, as for), contrast

## (1) Topic (explanation, as for)

- ① Kore wa hon desu.
- ② Kono hon wa 2900en desu.
- ③ Watashi wa kyō Shibuya ni ikimasu.
- ④ Kyō wa Shibuya ni ikimasu.
- ⑤ A: Sumimasen. Otearai wa doko desu ka.  
B: Otearai wa asoko desu yo.



## (2) Contrast (as for)

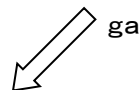
- ① Tamani wain o nomimasu. Demo, bīru wa nomimasen.
- ② Kyōto ni wa ikimashita ga, Nara ni wa ikimasendeshita.

## (2) 「ga」 Subject marker

Key words: specify, unknown subject, new information

## (1) Unknown subject (specify)

- ① Dare ga kimashita ka.
- ② Dono basu ga Tokyo-eki ni ikimasu ka.



## FAQ

Q: 「Nani o nomimasu ka」 wa dōshite 「Nani ga...」 dewaarimasen ka.

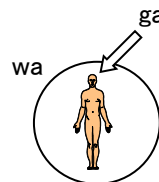
A: Unknown subject dewaarimasen kara, 「ga」 o tsukaimasen.

## (2) New information

- ① John-san ga kimashita yo.
- ② A, hoshi ga kireidesu yo.  
star
- ③ Kinō tomodachi ga uchi ni kimashita.

## (3) 「... wa ... ga ...」no structure (「wa」=Topic, 「ga」=Specify)

- ① Watashi wa atama ga itaidesu. . . . . 「... wa ... ga [adj.]」
- ② Watashi wa Supein-go ga dekimasu. . . . . 「... wa ... ga [potential verb.]」



## (4) 「... ni ... ga arimasu/imasu.」 “There is/are ...” no structure

- ① Eki no mae ni Makudonarudo ga arimasu.
- ② Watashi no uchi ni inu ga imasu.

## (5) 「... wa ... ga arimasu/imasu.」 “... have/has ...” no structure

- ① Watashi wa okane ga takusan arimasu.
- ② Watashi wa kodomo ga futari imasu.

Connective no 「ga」 \_\_\_\_\_

## (1) “but”

- ① Nihongo wa muzukashii desu ga, omoshiroidesu.

## (2) Preliminary no 「ga」

- ① Sumimasen ga, shitsumon ga arimasu.
- ② Yamamoto desu ga, Kimura-san, irasshaimasu ka.

## (3) QUIZ

「wa」 ka 「ga」 o irete kudasai.

- ① A: Kore \_\_\_\_ nan desu ka.  
B: Kore \_\_\_\_ Nihongo no hon desu.
- ② A: Tonari no heya ni dare \_\_\_\_ imasu ka.  
B: Watashi no tomodachi \_\_\_\_ imasu.
- ③ Kanojo \_\_\_\_ eigo \_\_\_\_ dekimasu.
- ④ Watashi \_\_\_\_ kyo jikan \_\_\_\_ arimasen.
- ⑤ A: Kono restoran \_\_\_\_ nani \_\_\_\_ oishiidesu ka.  
B: Wafuhambagu \_\_\_\_ oishii desu.  
Japanese style
- ⑥ Watashi \_\_\_\_ kanji \_\_\_\_ sukoshi wakarimasu.

⑦ A: Kanojo \_\_\_\_ kuruma \_\_\_\_ arimasu ka.

B: Hai, kanojo \_\_\_\_ kuruma \_\_\_\_ arimasu.

Kanojo \_\_\_\_ unten \_\_\_\_ totemo jōzu desu.

⑧ A: Dare \_\_\_\_ kono kēki o tsukurimashita ka.

B: Watashi no imoto \_\_\_\_ tsukurimashita.



⑨ Ano resutoran \_\_\_\_ pizza \_\_\_\_ totemo oishii desu.

⑩ Guamu ni \_\_\_\_ ikimashita \_\_\_\_, Saipan ni \_\_\_\_ ikimasendeshita.

⑪ A: Dōshite patī ni ikimasen ka.

B: Haha \_\_\_\_ byōki desu kara.

⑫ Kinō tomodachi \_\_\_\_ uchi ni kimashita kara, kinō \_\_\_\_ benkyō shimasendeshita.

⑬ A: Denki no suicchi \_\_\_\_ doko desu ka.

B: Denki no suicchi \_\_\_\_ oko no migi desu.

⑭ A: Kono chikaku ni ginkō \_\_\_\_ arimasu ka.

B: Ginkō \_\_\_\_ ano biru no tonari ni arimasu.

⑮ Watashi \_\_\_\_ kyō \_\_\_\_ jikan \_\_\_\_ arimasen \_\_\_\_, ashita \_\_\_\_ jikan \_\_\_\_ arimasu.

⑯ A: Moshimoshi, Tanaka desu \_\_\_\_, goshujin, irasshaimasu ka.

B: Shujin \_\_\_\_ ima dekaketeimasu.

A: Sō desu ka. Sumimasen \_\_\_\_, messeji, iidesu ka.

⑰ Uchi no chikaku \_\_\_\_\_ kombini \_\_\_\_ takusan arimasu.  
(topic)