

**te-form no tsukuri-kata**
**(1) Doshi no Group**

Group 1 (70%)	Group 2 (30%)		Irregular (two words)	
nomi masu i	tabe masu e  (25%)	mi masu i  (5%) 8 words for beginner level	shimasu	kimasu

**(2) Te-form no tsukurikata (How to make te-form)**

Group 1 (70%)	Group 2 (30%)	Irregular (two words)
① ka kimasu → ka  ite	tabe masu e te  mi masu i te  okimasu (get up) orimasu (get off) abimasu (bathe) kimasu (wear) mimasu (watch, see, look) imasu (be, stay) karimasu (borrow) dekimasu (can, be ready)	shimasu → shite
② nu gimasu → nu  ide		kimasu → kite
③ ka shimasu → ka  shite		
④ shi nimasu } shi nde		
⑤ yo bimasu } → yo  nde		
⑥ no nimasu } no  nde		
⑦ ka i masu } ka  tte		
⑧ ma chimasu } → ma  tte		
⑨ ur i masu } u  tte		

**Group 1 no doshi (Group 1 verbs)**


ka|kimasu → ka|ite

kakimasu		write
kikimasu		listen, hear, ask
nakimasu		cry

okimasu		put, place
arukimasu		walk
ikimasu	* itte (exception)	go



nu|gimasu → nu|ide

nugimasu		take clothes off
oyogimasu		swim

isogimasu		hurry (up)
-----------	--	------------

ka**sh**imasu → ka**sh**ite

kashimasu		lend
oshimasu		push
keshimasu		turn off, erase

sagashimasu		look for
hanashimasu		talk, speak

shi**n**imasu → shi**n**de

shinimasu		die
-----------	--	-----

yo**b**imasu → yo**b**nde

yobimasu		call
asobimasu		play, make a game

erabimasu		choose
-----------	--	--------

no**m**imasu → no**m**nde

nomimasu		drink
yomimasu		read

sumimasu		live
yasumimasu		take a day off, rest

ka**i**imasu → ka**i**tte

kaimasu		buy
aimasu		meet, see (person)
iimasu		say, tell
suimasu		smoke
utaimasu		sing
tsukaimasu		use

haraimasu		pay
waraimasu		laugh, smile
araimasu		wash
moraimasu		receive
sasoimasu		invite

ma**ch**imasu → ma**ch**itte

machimasu		wait for
tachimasu		stand up

mochimasu		have, hold
-----------	--	------------

u**r**imasu → u**r**itte

urimasu		sell
torimasu		take
norimasu		ride, get on
furimasu		fall (rain)
shirimasu		know
arimasu		be, exist
tsukurimasu		make

okurimasu		send
kaerimasu		return
hashirimasu		run
suwarimasu		sit down
wakarimasu		understand
gambarimasu		do one's best

## Group 2 no doshi (Group 2 verbs)

tabe	masu
e	te

tabemasu		eat
nemasu		sleep
misemasu		show
agemasu		give
akemasu		open
shimemasu		shut, close
iremasu		put in

mi	masu
i	te

okimasu		get up
orimasu		get off
abimasu		bathe
kimasu		wear, put on

sutemasu		throw away
tsukemasu		turn on
oshiemasu		teach, tell
oboemasu		memorize, remember
wasuremasu		forget, forget to take, leave
tsukaremasu		get tired



mimasu		see, watch, look
imasu		be, exist
karimasu		borrow
dekimasu		can

## Irregular no doshi (Irregular verbs)

<b>shimasu</b>		do
denwa(o)shimasu		call
benkyō(o)shimasu		study
shigoto(o)shimasu		work
kaigi(o)shimasu		have a meeting
kaimono(o)shimasu		shop
sōji(o)shimasu		clean
sentaku(o)shimasu		wash the clothes
ryokō(o)shimasu		take a trip
yoyaku(o)shimasu		make a reservation

fukushū(o)shimasu		review, look over
untēn(o)shimasu		drive
kopī(o)shimasu		make a copy
pātī(o)shimasu		give a party
chekku(o)shimasu		check
[supōtsu](o)shimasu		play (sports)
bikkuri shimasu		be surprised
nombiri shimasu		relax
<b>kimasu</b>		come
motte kimasu		bring (inanimate)

## Group 2 "...i masu" 8 verbs' story

## 【Story 1】

Asa, okimasu. 2dan-beddo no ue kara orimasu.  
 (okite) (orite)

Shawā o abimasu. Fuku o kimasu.  
 (abite) (kite)

(Then you go to the living room.)

Kicchin o mimasu. Okāsan ga imasu.  
 (mite) (ite)

(Your mother is not going to cook breakfast for you. So you have to cook by yourself.)

Epuron o karimasu. Ryōri(ga) dekimasu. Asagohan(ga) dekimasu.  
 (apron) (karite) (dekite) (dekite)  
 can be ready

"... ga dekimasu." BP1-24



## 【Story 2】

Asa, beddo ni imasu. Okimasu. Shawā o abimasu. Fuku o kimasu.

Nyūsu o mimasu.

Basu o orimasu. Toshokan de hon o karimasu. Toshokan de benkyō ga dekimasu.

okimasu	(get up)
orimasu	(get off)
abimasu	(bathe)
kimasu	(wear)
mimasu	(watch, see, look)
imasu	(be, stay)
karimasu	(borrow)
dekimasu	(can, be ready)