

(1) description no structure “There is/are [noun] ...”

[place]ni

[noun]ga

arimasu.

(inanimate)

imasu.

(animate)

BP1-08

(2) explanation no structure “[noun] is/are ...”

[noun]wa

[place]ni

arimasu.

(inanimate)

imasu.

(animate)

BP1-09

↑
Topic marker